## THE INTERNATIONAL SWC & EXHIBITION

16th – 18th September 2013 Antananarivo, Madagascar

The issue of B/L dematerialization

PhD - McLEANS Director

The issue of B/L dematerialization

■ Rules governing B/L :

Brussels Convention 25/8/1924 (HR)
Protocol 23/02/1968 (HVR)
Hamburg Rules, 31/3/1978

Future :Rotterdam Rules, 2008

The issue of B/L dematerialization

- What is a B/L?
- B/L Three functions
- Document of title / Negociability = issue
- B/L less and less used Sea Waybill
- Paperless trading system
- P&I Clubs' position

The issue of B/L dematerialization

## PERSPECTIVES

- Legal framework
- UNCITRAL Model Laws 1996 & 2001
- Rotterdam Rules, 2008
- UNCITRAL WG IV work on Electronic transferable records